

GRAS 46AZ

1/2" CCP Free-field Standard
Microphone Set, Low
Frequency



Freq range (± 3 dB): 0.5 Hz to 20 kHz
Dyn range: 17 dB(A) to 138 dB
Sensitivity: 50 mV/Pa
Use: For low frequency acoustic diagnostics

The GRAS 46AZ is a 1/2" Constant Current Power (CCP) free-field microphone set for measuring medium sound pressure levels at low frequencies. It is terminated with a BNC connector and is TEDS compatible. The equivalent traditional 200 V (LEMO) type is [GRAS 46AN](#).

Introduction

Through a close cooperation with our customers, we know that data-safety is highly important because the costs related to unsuited and unreliable sensors may determine whether your project turns into a success or not.

For our users, data safety translates directly into requests for easier microphone selection, simple system configuration and reduction of measurement errors.

To meet these requirements, we invented the microphone set concept. It is simple, reliable and robust and consists of a microphone cartridge and preamplifier combination, which is calibrated as one unit. This eliminates errors because there is only one sensitivity value to account for and the risk of contaminating the interface is eliminated. Combine this with our unique and proven design and you have the most reliable measurement microphone sets available in the industry today.

Typical applications and use

The 46AZ is a free-field microphone set and as such optimized for all acoustic applications, where the location of the main sound source is known and the microphone can be pointed directly at it ensuring 0° incidence.

The low frequency range makes it ideal for measuring low frequency sound from e.g. wind mills.

Regarding temperature range, see the Specifications. Should higher temperature limits be required, we recommend considering the GRAS probe microphones where the microphone and preamplifier can be isolated from the hot source.

Design

The GRAS 46AZ is a high-performance 1/2" free-

field standard microphone set for measuring medium sound pressure levels at medium frequencies. In our clean-room environment the set is assembled and sealed with a label. However, the microphone set can be dismounted, if you wish to use the components separately.

Microphone

The microphone cartridge is the high-quality IEC 61094 WS3F standardized [GRAS 40AZ](#) 1/2" Prepolarized Free-Field Microphone, designed for long-term reliability in multiple environments.

The prepolarization is obtained through an electret that is inflicted on the microphone back-plate under highly controlled conditions. The electret is then charged to match the specified microphone sensitivity.

Preamplifier

The preamplifier is the [GRAS 26CI](#) 1/2" CCP Standard Preamplifier with BNC connector, and based on our well-known circuit board substrates. In the industry these are famous for their low self-noise, wide frequency and excellent slew rate performance.

Compatibility

To perform as specified the GRAS 46AZ microphone set requires a constant current input module that can deliver 4 mA and 24 V unloaded CCP voltage supply. If the constant current supply is lower, the capability of driving long cables is reduced and consequently the upper frequency is reduced. If the voltage supply is lower it will influence the upper dynamic range.

The microphone set is terminated with a BNC connector. Ready to use coax cable assemblies of various types and lengths are available in standard as well as customized lengths.

The 46AZ is IEEE 1451.4 TEDS v. 1.0 compliant. If

your measurement platform supports Transducer Electronic Data Sheets you will be able to read and write data like properties and calibration data.

System verification

The functionality of TEDS is very useful to determine which microphone is connected to which input channel. However, it is not a check of whether the microphone is within specifications or not. For daily verification and check of your measurement setup, we therefore recommend using a sound source like the [GRAS 42AG](#) Sound Calibrator.

For proper sensitivity calibration we recommend using a reference sound source like the [GRAS 42AP](#) Intelligent Pistonphone.

Service

Should you by mistake damage the diaphragm on a GRAS microphone we will in most cases be able to exchange it at a very reasonable cost and short turn-around time. This not only protects your investment but also meets your quality assurance department since you do not have to worry about new serial numbers etc.

Calibration

When leaving the factory, all GRAS microphones have been calibrated in a controlled laboratory environment using traceable calibration equipment. Depending on the use, measurement environment and internal quality control programs we recommend that the microphone is recalibrated at least once a year.

Quality and warranty

GRAS microphone sets are made of components from our proven standard portfolio and are all manufactured of high-quality material and branded parts that were chosen and processed to ensure life-long stability and robustness.

All parts are manufactured and assembled at the factory in Denmark by skilled and dedicated operators in a verified clean-room environment. The microphone diaphragm, body and unique protection grid are made of high-grade stainless steel and make the microphone set resistant to physical damage as well as corrosion caused by aggressive air or gasses.

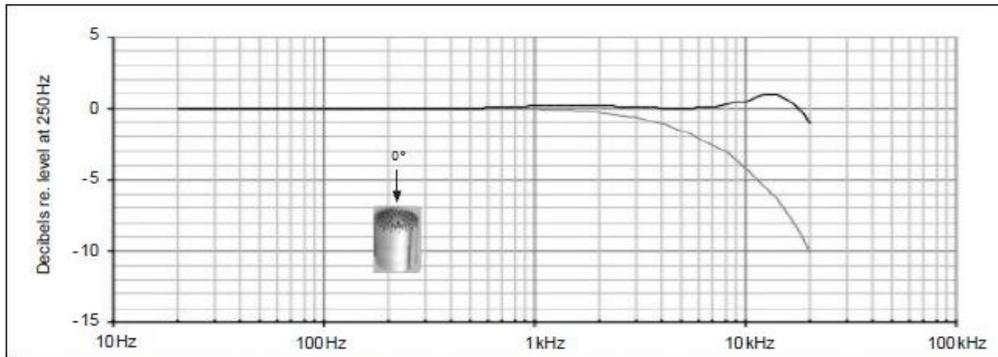
This, together with the enforced gold-plated microphone terminal guarantees a highly reliable connection. Thanks to the high quality, our warranty against defective materials and workmanship is 5 years.

Frequency range (± 1 dB)	Hz	1 to 10 k
Frequency range (± 3 dB)	Hz	0.5 to 20 k
Dynamic range lower limit with GRAS preamplifier	dB(A)	17
Dynamic range upper limit with GRAS CCP preamplifier	dB	138
Set sensitivity @ 250 Hz (± 2 dB)	mV/Pa	50
Set sensitivity @ 250 Hz (± 2 dB)	dB re 1V/Pa	-26
Output impedance	Ω	< 50
Output Voltage Swing, min. @ 24-28 V CCP voltage supply	V _p	8
Power supply min. to max.	mA	2 to 20
Power supply min. to max. (single/balanced)	V	N/A
DC bias voltage, typ.	V	12
Microphone venting		Rear
IEC 61094-4 Compliance		WS2P
Temperature range, operation	$^{\circ}\text{C} / ^{\circ}\text{F}$	-30 to 70 / -22 to 158
Temperature range, storage	$^{\circ}\text{C} / ^{\circ}\text{F}$	-40 to 85 / -40 to 185
Temperature coefficient @250 Hz	dB/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ / dB/ $^{\circ}\text{F}$	-0.01 / -0.006
Static pressure coefficient @250 Hz	dB/kPa	-0.007
Humidity range non condensing	% RH	0 to 95
Humidity coefficient @250 Hz	dB/% RH	-0.001
Influence of axial vibration @1 m/s ²	dB re 20 μPa	66
TEDS UTID (IEEE 1451.4)		27 v. 1.0
Connector type		BNC
CE/RoHS compliant/WEEE registered		Yes/Yes/Yes
Weight	g / oz	33 / 1.164

Test conditions

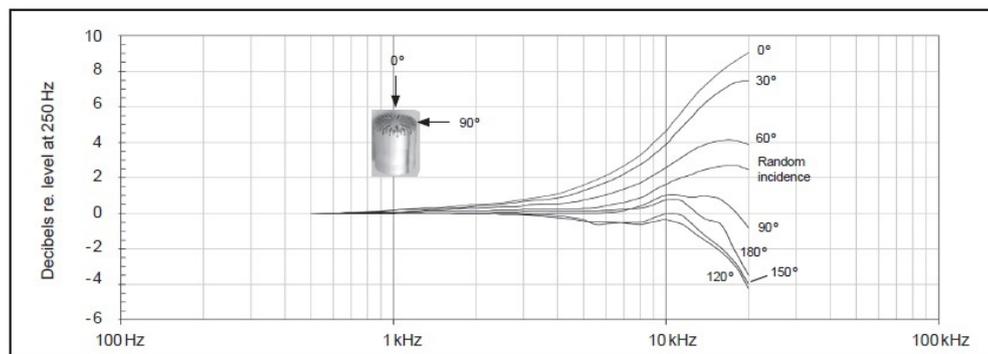
Temperature: 20C

Pressure: 760mm



Typical frequency response.

Upper curve shows free-field response for 0°, lower curve shows pressure response.

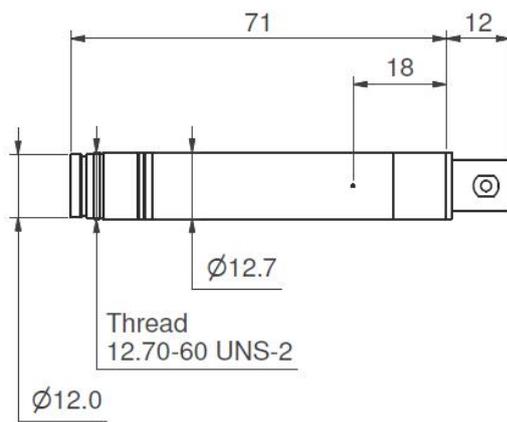
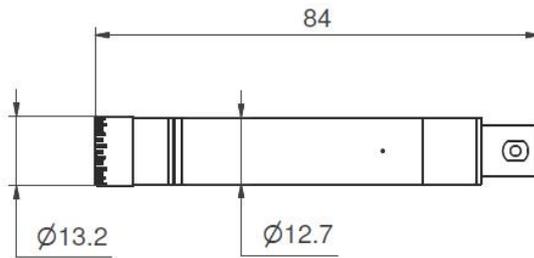


Free-field corrections for

different angles of incidence

GRAS Sound & Vibration reserves the right to change specifications and accessories without notice.

Dimensions in mm



Optional items

GRAS AA0035	3 m BNC - BNC Cable
GRAS AA0039-CL	Customized length BNC - BNC Cable
GRAS AL0008	1/2" Microphone Holder, POM
GRAS AL0012	1/2" Microphone Holder, Stainless Steel
GRAS AL0005	Swivel head
GRAS AL0006	Tripod
GRAS RA0020	1/2" Nosecone
GRAS AM0069	Windscreen for 1/2" Microphones
GRAS RA0131	1/2" Rain protection cap
GRAS 12AL	1-Channel CCP Power Module with A-weighting filter
GRAS 12AQ	2-Channel Universal Power Module with signal conditioning and PC interface
GRAS 42AZ	Multifunction Sound Calibrator, Class 1
GRAS 42AP	Intelligent Pistonphone, Class 0

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| We Make Microphones

Tradition

Since the establishment in 1994, GRAS has been 100% dedicated to developing and manufacturing high-quality measurement microphones and related acoustic equipment.

Innovation

We work with everybody with an interest in sound or noise within the fields of aerospace, automotive, audiology, consumer electronics, noise monitoring, building acoustics and telecommunications.

Quality

At GRAS we know that in order for you to trust your measurement results; signal quality, stability and robustness are essentials. We design and build them to perform under real life conditions – and beyond.

